## Main Program

'Created by Jonathan Johnston and Adam Serafin

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'This program takes a digital signal from the SBC and displays the results

'In a text box. Then it takes the signal and displays the signal in the scope.

**Option Explicit** 

Dim message As String

Dim InBuffer() As Byte 'buffer for the bytes

Dim i As Long

Dim LabelOffSet As Long

Private Const iHigh As Long = 9 'Scope Trace High Line Value Private Const iPW As Long = 9 'Scope Trace Pulse Width

To Low Line

Bit

Bit

Bit

Private Type PortSettings

Baud As String

Parity As String

DataBits As String

StopBits As String

End Type

Private Type ScopeColor

Picture As String

Trace As Long

End Type

Private typDisplayColor As ScopeColor

Private Sub cmdClose\_Click()

On Error Resume Next

MSComm1.PortOpen = False 'closes the port

cmdClose.Enabled = False 'disables the close button cmdOpen.Enabled = True 'enables the open button

End Sub

Private Sub cmdOpen\_Click()

On Error GoTo pOpen

If MSComm1.PortOpen = False Then

```
MSComm1.PortOpen = True
                                     'opens the port
  cmdOpen.Enabled = False
                                   'disables the open button
  cmdClose.Enabled = True
                                  'enables the close button
  Exit Sub
End If
pOpen:
         MsgBox "The port is already open", vbInformation, "Port Open"
'this error is if the port is already open by another program
End Sub
Private Sub cmdshow_Click()
mnuInfo.Visible = True
End Sub
Private Sub Form_Load()
MSComm1.CommPort = 1
                                     'sets com port to 1
MSComm1.Settings = "38400,N,8,1"
                                        'sets the baud rate, parity bit, bit size and stop
bit
MSComm1.InputLen = 0
                                   'sets length of buffer to 0
MSComm1.Handshaking = comNone
                                          'no handshaking of port
MSComm1.InputMode = comInputModeBinary 'sets to read binary
MSComm1.NullDiscard = False
                                      'accepts binary "0"
MSComm1.DTREnable = True
                                       'sets the data terminal ready to true
cmdOpen.Enabled = True
                                   'enables the open button
cmdClose.Enabled = False
                                  'disables the close button
With typDisplayColor
                                 'Set The Scope Trace To Blue
  .Picture = App.Path & "\ScopeGridBlue.bmp"
  .Trace = RGB(14, 181, 228)
  picScope.Picture = LoadPicture(.Picture)
End With
End Sub
Private Sub ReceiveBits()
Dim lScope() As Long
Dim iZ As Long
Dim Num As Integer
If MSComm1.InBufferCount = 0 Then
                                         'checks for data in buffer and displays if not
  txtSensor.Text = "No Data in Buffer"
  Exit Sub
End If
InBuffer = MSComm1.Input
                                    'pulls data from buffer
If UBound(InBuffer) < 3 Then
  ReDim lScope(UBound(InBuffer))
                                       'resizes the scope to the size of the buffer
Else
  ReDim lScope(3)
                               'resizes scope to 3
For i = 0 To UBound(InBuffer)
                                    'takes upper bounds of buffer
```

```
message = Chr\$(InBuffer(i) + 48)
                                       'and puts it in a string
Next i
txtSensor.Text = "Sensor Reading= " & message
                                                'writes message to text box
If chkScope.Value = vbChecked Then
  ScopeDisplay lScope
Else
  LabelOffSet = lblScope1(Num).Index * 35
                                                       'One Control Array For All
Ports (offset accordingly)
  Num = Num + 1
    For iZ = LabelOffSet To LabelOffSet + 35
       lblScope(iZ).Caption = "-"
    Next
    picScope.Refresh
End If
End Sub
Private Sub ScopeDisplay(ByRef nScope() As Long)
On Error Resume Next
Dim iX As Long
                                        'Use for the X Coordinate in the Scope Picture
                                        'Use for the Y Coordinate in the Scope Picture
Dim iY As Long
                                        'Multi use Index Counter
Dim iZ As Long
Dim iLow As Long
Dim hPic As Long
Dim iTraceColor As Long
Dim bOn As Boolean
Dim iBytes As Long
Dim bTrace() As Boolean
Dim iBits As Long
Dim iStop As Long
Dim PortSet As PortSettings
Dim iBitCount As Long
Dim iOnBits As Long
Dim bChkParity As Boolean
iLow = iHigh + iDelta
                            'Low Scope Trace Value
picScope.Refresh
                          'Clear The Scope Display
iBytes = UBound(nScope)
                              'No Of Bytes In The Data Array To Display
iZ = 0
With PortSet
                                   'Count The Additional Bits From The Ports
Settings
  If .Parity <> "n" Then
    iZ = 1
    bChkParity = True
  End If
```

```
iBits = CLng(.DataBits)
                                         'Number Of Bits To Display From Port
Settings
  iStop = CLng(.StopBits)
                                         'Number Of Stop Bits To Add
  iZ = iZ + iBits + iStop
                                       'Sum Stop, Parity, and Data Bits
End With
iBitCount = (iZ * (iBytes + 1)) + (iBytes + 1)
     ReDim bTrace(iBitCount - 1)
                                                 'Trace Array One less than Total
BitCount (array index)
    iZ = 0
    For iX = 0 To iBytes
                                            'Max iBytes is 3 (Four Byte Trace)
       bTrace(iZ) = True
                                            'Start Bit
       lblScope1(iZ + LabelOffSet).Caption = sStartBitLabel
       iZ = iZ + 1
       iOnBits = 0
                                         'Zero Count For On Bits To Check Parity
       For iY = 1 To iBits
                                           'Parse Each Data Bit
         bOn = BitOn(nScope(iX), iY)
         iOnBits = Abs(bOn) + iOnBits
         bTrace(iZ) = Not bOn
                                              'Invert as Negative Voltage on Scope is
Logical True
         lblScope1(iZ + LabelOffSet).Caption = CStr(iY - 1)
         iZ = iZ + 1
       Next
       If bChkParity Then
                                            "True For All But Parity Setting Of "None"
         Select Case PortSet.Parity
            Case "e"
                                        'Even Parity
              If iOnBits Mod 2 Then
                                              'OnBits is Odd Parity Bit Is On
                 bTrace(iZ) = False
              Else
                 bTrace(iZ) = True
                                            'OnBits is Even Parity Bit Is Off
              End If
            Case "o"
                                        'Odd Parity
              If iOnBits Mod 2 Then
                                              'OnBits is Odd Parity Bit Is Off
                 bTrace(iZ) = True
              Else
                 bTrace(iZ) = False
                                            'OnBits is Even Parity Bit Is On
              End If
            Case "m"
                                        'Mark Parity Bit is Always On
              bTrace(iZ) = False
            Case "s"
              bTrace(iZ) = True
                                            'Space Parity Bit is Always Off
         End Select
         lblScope1(iZ + LabelOffSet).Caption = sParityBitLabel
         iZ = iZ + 1
       End If
'Set The Scope Trace Stop Bits
```

```
If iStop = 1 Then
                                          'One Stop Bit
         bTrace(iZ) = False
                                           'Stop Bit
         lblScope1(iZ + LabelOffSet).Caption = sStopBitLabel
         iZ = iZ + 1
                                     'Two Stop Bits
       Else
         bTrace(iZ) = False
                                           'Stop Bit
         lblScope1(iZ + LabelOffSet).Caption = sStopBitLabel
         bTrace(iZ + 1) = False
                                            'Stop Bit
         lblScope1(iZ + LabelOffSet + 1).Caption = sStopBitLabel
         iZ = iZ + 2
       End If
    Next
'Get The Proper Scope Trace To Match The Background Color
    iTraceColor = typDisplayColor.Trace
    iBits = 0
                                       'Zero The Bit Count Index
    bOn = bTrace(iBits)
                                            'Parse The Trace Array And Draw on
Scope Display
    For iX = 1 To picScope.Width
                                                'X Coordinate
       iY = iLow - (Abs(bOn) * iDelta)
                                                 'Y Coordinate
       Do While iX Mod iPW
                                               'Draw Horizontal Line To The Pulse
Width
         SetPixel hPic, iX, iY, iTraceColor
         iX = iX + 1
       Loop
       If iBits < UBound(bTrace) Then
                                                 'Check For End Of Trace
         If bTrace(iBits) <> bTrace(iBits + 1) Then 'Check To See If Next Bit Has
Changed State
           For iY = iHigh To iLow
                                             'Next Bit Change In State Draw Vertical
Line
              SetPixel hPic, iX, iY, iTraceColor
           Next
         End If
         iBits = iBits + 1
                                         'Get The Next Bit
         bOn = bTrace(iBits)
       Else
                                     'End Of Trace Data Set The Stop Bit
         iX = iX + 1
                                        'Skip a Bit for the Stop Bit
         iBits = iBits + 1 + LabelOffSet
         Exit For
       End If
    Next
    Do While iX < picScope.Width
                                          'Run The Scope Trace Out
       SetPixel hPic, iX, iLow, iTraceColor
       iX = iX + 1
    Loop
```

```
For iX = iBits To LabelOffSet + 47
                                               'Set The Remaining Scope Label
Captions
      lblScope1(iX).Caption = "-"
    Next
End Sub
Private Function BitOn(Number As Long, Bit As Long) As Boolean
    Dim iX As Long
    Dim iY As Long
    iY = 1
    For iX = 1 To Bit - 1
      iY = iY * 2
    Next
    If Number And iY Then BitOn = True Else BitOn = False
End Function
Private Sub Form_Unload(Cancel As Integer)
On Error Resume Next
MSComm1.PortOpen = False
                                    'closes the com port
End Sub
Private Sub lblScope1_Click(Index As Integer)
End Sub
Private Sub lblShow_Click()
mnuInfo.Visible = True
End Sub
Private Sub mnuAbout_Click()
frmAbout.Show
End Sub
Private Sub mnuExit Click()
On Error Resume Next
MSComm1.PortOpen = False
Unload Me
End Sub
Private Sub mnuInfo_Click()
MsgBox "This program is created by Jonathan Johnston!", vbOKOnly, "Info"
    MsgBox "I'm the best", vbExclamation, "BEST"
End Sub
Private Sub MSComm1_OnComm()
```

Select Case MSComm1.CommEvent

Case comEvReceive 'redefines the size of buffer then

txtSensor.Text = ""

ReDim InBuffer(MSComm1.InBufferCount)

ReceiveBits 'reads the bits from the port

Case comEventRxOver 'redefines the size of buffer if

ReDim InBuffer(MSComm1.InBufferCount) 'the buffer starts to overflow

End Select End Sub

## **About Form**

**Option Explicit** 

'Reg Key Security Options...

Const READ\_CONTROL = &H20000

Const KEY\_QUERY\_VALUE = &H1

Const KEY\_SET\_VALUE = &H2

Const KEY\_CREATE\_SUB\_KEY = &H4

Const KEY\_ENUMERATE\_SUB\_KEYS = &H8

Const KEY\_NOTIFY = &H10

Const KEY CREATE LINK = &H20

Const KEY\_ALL\_ACCESS = KEY\_QUERY\_VALUE + KEY\_SET\_VALUE + \_
KEY\_CREATE\_SUB\_KEY + KEY\_ENUMERATE\_SUB\_KEYS + \_
KEY\_NOTIFY + KEY\_CREATE\_LINK + READ\_CONTROL

'Reg Key ROOT Types...

Const HKEY LOCAL MACHINE = &H80000002

Const ERROR\_SUCCESS = 0

Const REG SZ = 1 'Unicode nul terminated string

Const REG\_DWORD = 4 '32-bit number

Const gREGKEYSYSINFOLOC = "SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Shared Tools Location"

Const gREGVALSYSINFOLOC = "MSINFO"

Const gREGKEYSYSINFO = "SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Shared Tools\MSINFO"

Const gREGVALSYSINFO = "PATH"

Private Declare Function RegOpenKeyEx Lib "advapi32" Alias "RegOpenKeyExA" (ByVal hKey As Long, ByVal lpSubKey As String, ByVal ulOptions As Long, ByVal samDesired As Long, ByRef phkResult As Long) As Long
Private Declare Function RegQueryValueEx Lib "advapi32" Alias "RegQueryValueExA" (ByVal hKey As Long, ByVal lpValueName As String, ByVal lpReserved As Long,

ByRef lpType As Long, ByVal lpData As String, ByRef lpcbData As Long) As Long Private Declare Function RegCloseKey Lib "advapi32" (ByVal hKey As Long) As Long

```
Private Sub cmdSysInfo_Click()
Call StartSysInfo
End Sub
Private Sub cmdOK_Click()
Unload Me
End Sub
Private Sub Form_Load()
  Me.Caption = "About " & App.Title
  lblVersion.Caption = "Version " & App.Major & "." & App.Minor & "." &
App.Revision
  lblTitle.Caption = App.Title
End Sub
Public Sub StartSysInfo()
  On Error GoTo SysInfoErr
  Dim rc As Long
  Dim SysInfoPath As String
  'Try To Get System Info Program Path\Name From Registry...
  If GetKeyValue(HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE, gREGKEYSYSINFO,
gREGVALSYSINFO, SysInfoPath) Then
  'Try To Get System Info Program Path Only From Registry...
  ElseIf GetKeyValue(HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE, gREGKEYSYSINFOLOC,
gREGVALSYSINFOLOC, SysInfoPath) Then
    'Validate Existance Of Known 32 Bit File Version
    If (Dir(SysInfoPath & "\MSINFO32.EXE") <> "") Then
      SysInfoPath = SysInfoPath & "\MSINFO32.EXE"
    'Error - File Can Not Be Found...
    Else
      GoTo SysInfoErr
    End If
  'Error - Registry Entry Can Not Be Found...
  Else
    GoTo SysInfoErr
  End If
  Call Shell(SysInfoPath, vbNormalFocus)
  Exit Sub
SysInfoErr:
  MsgBox "System Information Is Unavailable At This Time", vbOKOnly
End Sub
```

```
Public Function GetKeyValue(KeyRoot As Long, KeyName As String, SubKeyRef As
String, ByRef KeyVal As String) As Boolean
  Dim i As Long
                                    'Loop Counter
                                    'Return Code
 Dim rc As Long
 Dim hKey As Long
                                      ' Handle To An Open Registry Key
 Dim hDepth As Long
 Dim KeyValType As Long
                                         ' Data Type Of A Registry Key
 Dim tmpVal As String
                                      'Tempory Storage For A Registry Key
Value
  Dim KeyValSize As Long
                                        'Size Of Registry Key Variable
  'Open RegKey Under KeyRoot {HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE...}
 rc = RegOpenKeyEx(KeyRoot, KeyName, 0, KEY_ALL_ACCESS, hKey) 'Open
Registry Key
 If (rc <> ERROR_SUCCESS) Then GoTo GetKeyError
                                                     ' Handle Error...
  tmpVal = String\$(1024, 0)
                                      ' Allocate Variable Space
  KeyValSize = 1024
                                     'Mark Variable Size
  ·
------
  'Retrieve Registry Key Value...
  !
------
 rc = RegQueryValueEx(hKey, SubKeyRef, 0, _
            KeyValType, tmpVal, KeyValSize) 'Get/Create Key Value
 If (rc <> ERROR_SUCCESS) Then GoTo GetKeyError
                                                     ' Handle Errors
 If (Asc(Mid(tmpVal, KeyValSize, 1)) = 0) Then
                                               'Win95 Adds Null Terminated
String...
   tmpVal = Left(tmpVal, KeyValSize - 1) 'Null Found, Extract From String
                                'WinNT Does NOT Null Terminate String...
 Else
    tmpVal = Left(tmpVal, KeyValSize)
                                   'Null Not Found, Extract String
Only
  End If
  ' Determine Key Value Type For Conversion...
  !
_______
  Select Case KeyValType
                                        'Search Data Types...
  Case REG_SZ
                                    'String Registry Key Data Type
    KeyVal = tmpVal
                                    'Copy String Value
   For i = Len(tmpVal) To 1 Step -1
                                        Double Word Registry Key Data Type
 Case REG DWORD
                                         'Convert Each Bit
      KeyVal = KeyVal + Hex(Asc(Mid(tmpVal, i, 1))) 'Build Value Char. By Char.
```

```
Next
    KeyVal = Format\$("\&h" + KeyVal)
                                                'Convert Double Word To String
  End Select
                                          'Return Success
  GetKeyValue = True
  rc = RegCloseKey(hKey)
                                            'Close Registry Key
  Exit Function
                                      'Exit
GetKeyError:
               'Cleanup After An Error Has Occured...
  KeyVal = ""
                                      'Set Return Val To Empty String
  GetKeyValue = False
                                          'Return Failure
  rc = RegCloseKey(hKey)
                                            'Close Registry Key
End Function
API Module
Option Explicit
 File:
    API.Bas
 Author:
    Jonathan Johnston
 Description:
    This Module Contains The API Functions To Create, Read, and Write To The
Windows Registry As Well As The
 Required Constants.
 Revisions:
    Original 5/22/2002
 Functions And Subroutines:
    1. Sleep
    2. SleepEx
    3. RegOpenKeyEx
                              Alias: RegOpenKeyExA
    4. RegCloseKey
    5. RegQueryValueEx
                               Alias: RegQueryValueExA
    6. RegCreateKeyEx
                              Alias: RegCreateKeyExA
                             Alias: RegDeleteKeyA
    7. RegDeleteKey
    8. RegSetValueEx
                             Alias: RegSetValueExA
    9. RegEnumKey
                             Alias: RegEnumKeyA
    10. RegDeleteValue
                              Alias: RegDeleteValueA
    11. RegEnumValue
                              Alias: RegEnumValueA
    12. CopyMemory
                              Alias: RtlMoveMemory
    13. FormatMessage
                              Alias: FormatMessageA
    14. keybd_event
```

' 15. GetVersionEx	Alias: GetVersionExA
' Properties:	
	routines,Properties,Variables,Etc.:
'' ' Variables: ' Public:	
' Types: ' Public	
Public Type POINTAPI x As Long y As Long End Type ' Constants: ' Public:	
Public Const STANDARD	TROL = &H20000 _RIGHTS_READ = (READ_CONTROL) _RIGHTS_WRITE = (READ_CONTROL) _RIGHTS_ALL = &H1F0000
Public Const KEY_QUER' Public Const KEY_ENUM Public Const KEY_NOTIF Public Const KEY_SET_V Public Const KEY_CREA' Public Const KEY_READ KEY_ENUMERATE_SUB_UBLIC CONST KEY_WRITE Or KEY_CREATE_SUB_U	Y_VALUE = &H1 ERATE_SUB_KEYS = &H8 FY = &H10 VALUE = &H2
Public Const ERROR_SUC	

```
Public Const REG_SZ = 1
Public Const REG_BINARY = 3
Public Const REG_DWORD = 4
Public Const HKEY_CLASSES_ROOT = &H80000000
Public Const HKEY_CURRENT_USER = &H80000001
Public Const HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE = &H80000002
Public Const HKEY_USERS = &H80000003
Public Const HKEY_PERFORMANCE_DATA = &H80000004
Public Const HKEY_CURRENT_CONFIG = &H80000005
Public Const HKEY DYN DATA = &H80000006
'_____
Public Const REG CREATED NEW KEY = &H1
Public Const REG_OPENED_EXISTING_KEY = &H2
'-----
Public Const PS\_SOLID = 0
Public Const PS DASH = 1
Public Const PS_DASH = 1

Public Const PS_DOT = 2

Public Const PS_DASHDOT = 3
Public Const PS_DASHDOTDOT = 4
Public Const PS NULL = 5
Public Const PS INSIDEFRAME = 6
'-----
Public Const FLOODFILLBORDER = 0
Public Const FLOODFILLSURFACE = 1
Public Declare Sub Sleep Lib "kernel32" (ByVal dwMilliseconds As Long)
!______
Public Declare Function SleepEx Lib "kernel32" (ByVal dwMilliseconds As Long,
ByVal bAlertable As Long) As Long
1
Public Declare Function RegOpenKeyEx Lib "advapi32.dll" Alias "RegOpenKeyExA"
(ByVal hKey As Long, ByVal lpSubKey As _
 String, ByVal ulOptions As Long, ByVal samDesired As Long, phkResult As Long)
As Long
```





'
Public Declare Function CreateCompatibleBitmap Lib "gdi32" (ByVal hdc As Long, ByVal nWidth As Long, _ ByVal nHeight As Long) As Long '
Public Declare Function CreateCompatibleDC Lib "gdi32" (ByVal hdc As Long) As Long
Public Declare Function DeleteDC Lib "gdi32" (ByVal hdc As Long) As Long
Public Declare Function BitBlt Lib "gdi32" (ByVal hDestDC As Long, ByVal x As Long, ByVal y As Long, ByVal nWidth _ As Long, ByVal nHeight As Long, ByVal hSrcDC As Long, ByVal xSrc As Long, ByVal ySrc As Long, ByVal dwRop As Long) _ As Long '